

Fentanyl Analog ELISA Kit

for Forensic Drug Detection

Fentanyl Background

Fentanyl and its analogs are some of the most potent synthetic opioids currently in existence. To put this into context, fentanyl is about 100 times stronger than morphine and about 50 times the potency of pure heroin. Sufentanil is commonly used in epidural medication that is approximately 10 times stronger than fentanyl. Even more powerful is carfentanil, which at 100 times the strength of fentanyl, is used by veterinarians as an elephant sedative. Due to the sheer strength of these opioids there has been a growing epidemic across the U.S. with their abuse and overdose-related deaths, especially when fentanyl and its analogs are combined with heroin and ingested unknowingly.

Neogen offers several kits that target fentanyl and its analogs, some feature broad cross-reactivity while others are highly specific. Reviewing the sensitivity and specificity information for each kit is the best way to determine which kit is most appropriate for your screening requirements.

Fentanyl #131519 (96 well)/#131515 (480 well)

Compound	I-50 (ng/mL)	% Cross-Reactivity
Acrylfentanyl	0.15	215.4
Valerylfentanyl	0.16	208
Methoxyacetylfentanyl	0.18	184
Furanylfentanyl	0.19	180
p-Fluorofentanyl	0.24	136
Ocfentanil	0.29	112
<i>Fentanyl</i>	0.33	100
Butyrfentanyl	0.35	96
4-Fluorobutyrfentanyl	0.44	75.5
Thiofentanyl	0.50	67
p-Chlorisobutyrylfentanyl	0.63	53
3-Methylfentanyl	0.66	50
Cyclopentylfentanyl	0.72	46
Furanylethylfentanyl	0.73	45
Acetylfentanyl	0.78	42
α -Methylfentanyl	3.0	11
Carfentanil	5.5	6
Despropionylfentanyl	54	0.61
Lofentanil	166	0.20
Sufentanil	229	0.15
Benzylfentanyl	852	0.04
Norfentanyl	4870	0.01
Norsufentanil	N/A	<0.01
Remifentanil	N/A	<0.01

Fentanil Group #100519 (96 well)/#100515 (480 well)

Compound	I-50 (ng/mL)	% Cross-Reactivity
Sufentanil	0.26	270
Norsufentanil	0.60	119
<i>Alfentanil</i>	0.69	100
Carfentanil	0.78	88
Remifentanil	0.91	76
Fentanyl	34.5	2
Acrylfentanyl	38.1	1.8
Thiofentanyl	62.73	1.1
α -Methylfentanyl	89.61	0.77
Acetylfentanyl	92.27	0.75
Butyrfentanyl	259.49	0.27
p-Fluorofentanyl	363.21	0.19
Benzylfentanyl	385.04	0.18
Furanylfentanyl	774.82	0.09
3-Methylfentanyl	862.5	0.08
4-Fluorobutyrfentanyl	1235.5	0.06
Norfentanyl	1,725	0.04
Valerylfentanyl	2693.02	0.03

Sufentanil #104919 (96 well)/#104915 (480 well)

Compound	I-50 (ng/mL)	% Cross-Reactivity
<i>Sufentanil</i>	0.09	100
Acetylfentanyl	0.09	100
Carfentanil	0.7	12.7
Butyrfentanyl	0.72	12.4
Acrylfentanyl	0.87	10.4
Thiofentanyl	1.41	6.4
Valerylfentanyl	1.72	5.2
Furanylfentanyl	2.43	3.7
Fentanyl	3	3.0
4-Fluorobutyrfentanyl	4.4	2.05
p-Fluorofentanyl	10	0.9
3-Methylfentanyl	15	0.6
Lofentanil	17.5	0.5
α -Methylfentanyl	600	0.15
Despropionylfentanyl	331.1	0.03
Benzylfentanyl	546.8	0.02
Norsufentanil	N/A	<0.01
Remifentanil	N/A	<0.01

Note: *Italicized drugs are the target for each kit.*



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Our alfentanil, carfentanil and lofentanil kits offer more sensitivity and are highly specific to their respective target drugs.

Carfentanil #103919 (96 well)/#103915 (480 well)

Compound	I-50 (ng/mL)	% Cross-Reactivity
<i>Carfentanil</i>	0.1	100
Sufentanil	20	0.5
Alfentanil	50	0.2
Fentanyl	166	0.06
Lofentanil	250	0.04
Norsufentanil	<200	<0.05

Lofentanil #102419 (96 well)/#102415 (480 well)

Compound	I-50 (ng/mL)	% Cross-Reactivity
<i>Lofentanil</i>	0.25	100
Carfentanil	6.25	4.0
Sufentanil	20.8	1.2
Alfentanil	312.5	0.08
Thienylfentanyl	416.6	0.06
Fentanyl	500	0.05
3-Methylfentanyl	500	0.05
Norsufentanil	625	0.04
p-Fluorofentanyl	833	0.03
α -Methylfentanyl	833	0.03

Alfentanil #103619 (96 well)/#103615 (480 well)

Compound	I-50 (ng/mL)	% Cross-Reactivity
<i>Alfentanil</i>	0.11	100

Note: *Italicized drugs are the target for each kit.*

Sensitivity and Specificity

Kit sensitivity is defined by the I-50 of the target drug, representing the drug concentration that develops 50% less color activity than the negative control. This information is also listed for each drug that cross-reacts with the kit, outlining specificity.

Calculating Relative Cross-Reactivity

Comparing the I-50 of the kit target with other reacting drugs allows one to see at what concentration of each cross-reactant will flag, with respect to the selected cutoff concentration.

For example, if a laboratory is using the fentanyl kit with a cutoff concentration of 5 ng/mL, we would expect samples containing only acetylfentanyl to also flag positive when the concentration is approximately 11.8 ng/mL or greater. This is because the I-50 of fentanyl is 0.33 ng/mL and equivalent color development will be observed with 0.78 ng/mL of acetylfentanyl.

Lethal dose of heroin vs. lethal dose of fentanyl



Credit: New Hampshire State Police Forensic Lab



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